OUR NATIVE BIRDS

— OF —

SONG AND BEAUTY,

BEING

A COMPLETE HISTORY OF ALL THE SONGBIRDS, FLYCATCHERS, HUMMINGBIRDS, SWIFTS, GOATSUCKERS, WOODPECKERS, KINGFISHERS, TROGONS, CUCKOOS, AND PARROTS, OF NORTH AMERICA.

BY

HENRY NEHRLING,

CUSTODIAN OF THE PUBLIC MUSEUM, MILWAUKEE, WIS., ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION, CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE NUTTALL ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB, MEMBER OF THE GERMAN ORNITHOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF BERLIN, ETC., ETC.

WITH THIRTY-SIX COLORED PLATES AFTER WATER-COLOR PAINTINGS

BY PROF. *ROBERT RIDGWAY*, SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION AND NATIONAL MUSEUM, WASHINGTON, D. C., PROF. *A. GOERING*, LEIPZIG, AND *GUSTAV MUETZEL*, BERLIN.

VOLUME I.

MILWAUKEE:

GEORGE BRUMDER.

1893.

To

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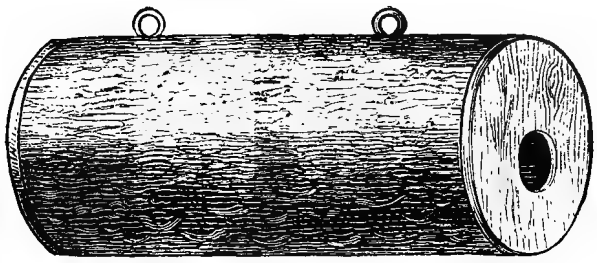
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Agricultural Department,
WASHINGTON, D. C.,

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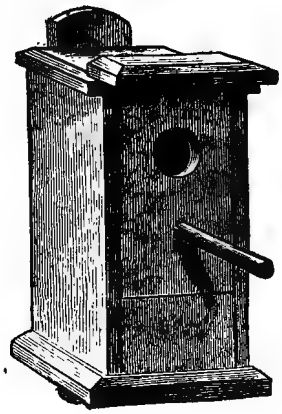
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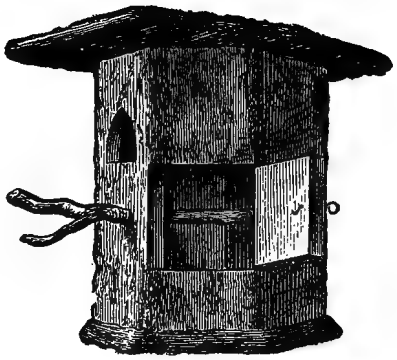
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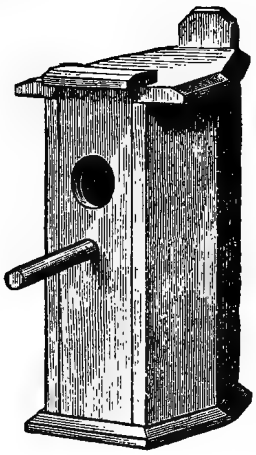
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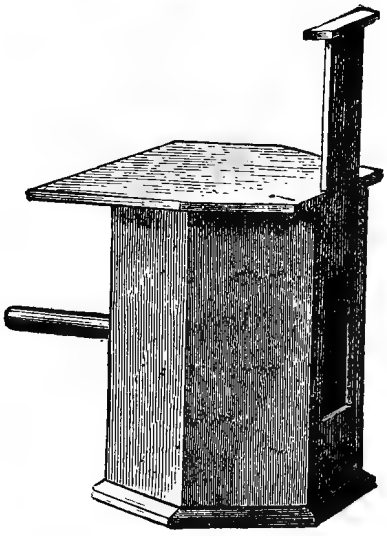
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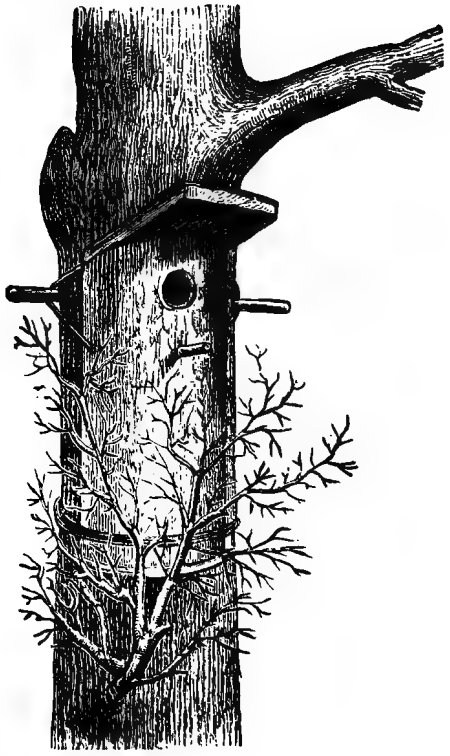
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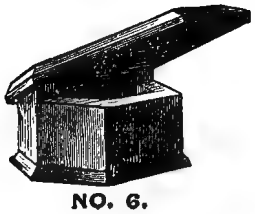
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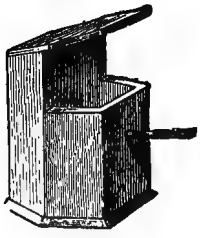
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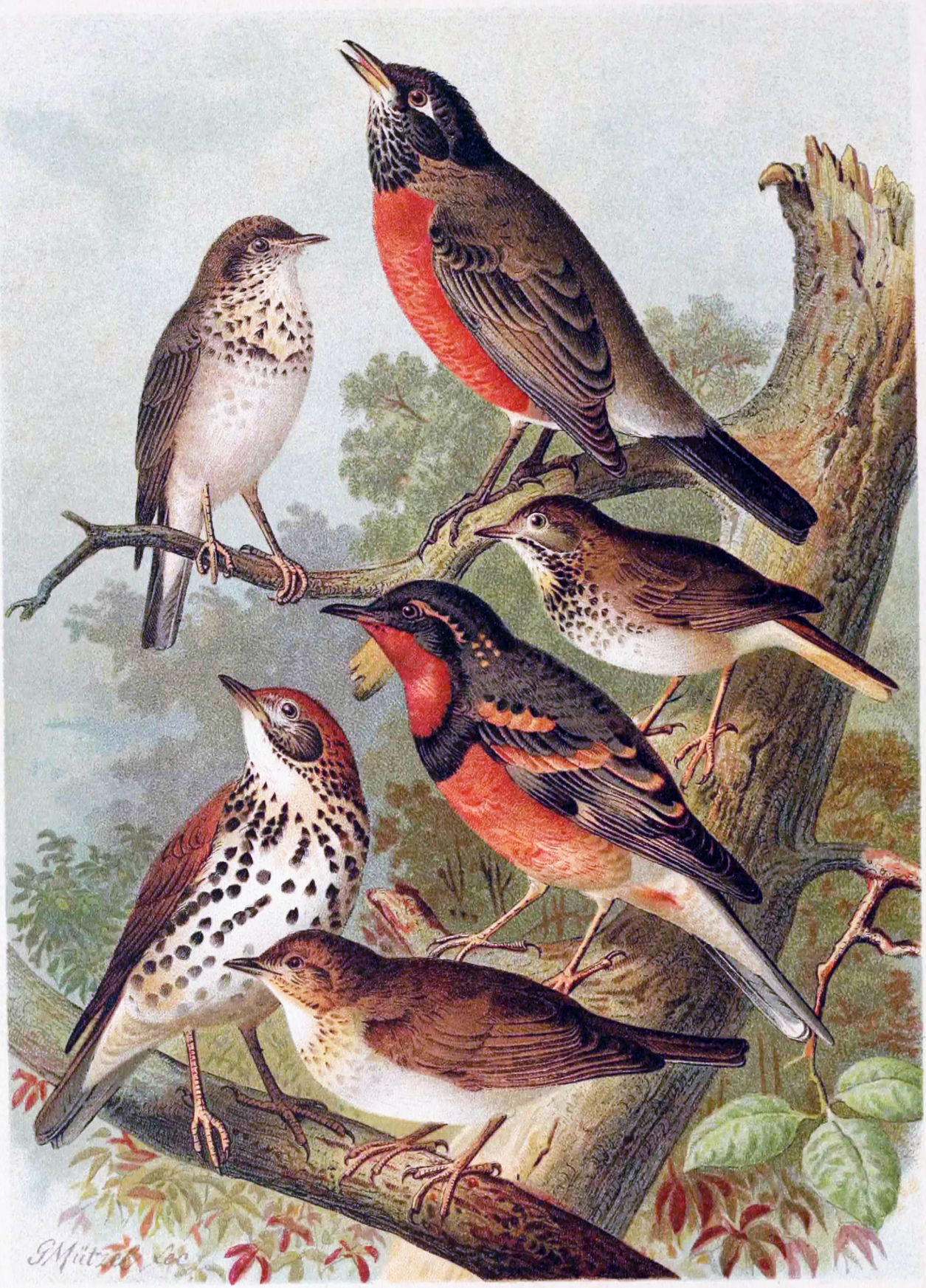
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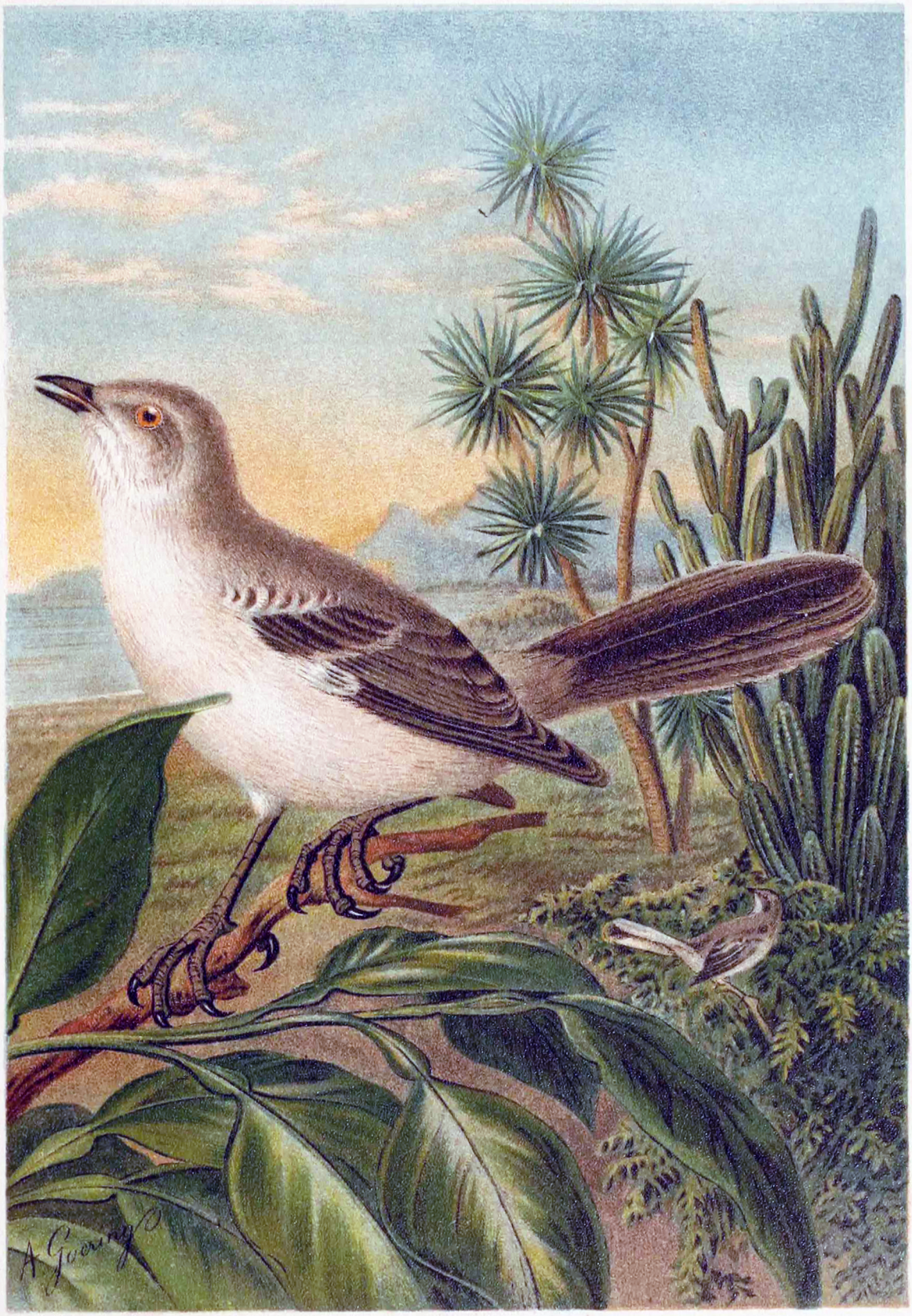
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2. TURDUS AONALASCHKAE PALLASII Ridgw. — EINSIEDLERDROSSEL. — Hermit Thrush.
3. HESPEROCICHLA NAEVIA Ridgw. — BUNTDROSSEL. — Varied Thrush.
4. TURDUS FUSCESCENS Steph. — RÖTHELDROSSEL. — Wilson's Thrush, Veery.
5. TURDUS MUSTELINUS Gmel. — WALDDROSSEL. — Wood Thrush.
6. TURDUS USTULATUS SWAINSONII Ridgw. — SÄNGERDROSSEL. — Olive-backed Thrush.



MIMUS POLYGLOTTUS BOIE.

DIE SPOTTDROSSEL.

Mockingbird.



4/5

GALEOSCOPTES CAROLINENSIS Cab.

KATZENVOGEL.

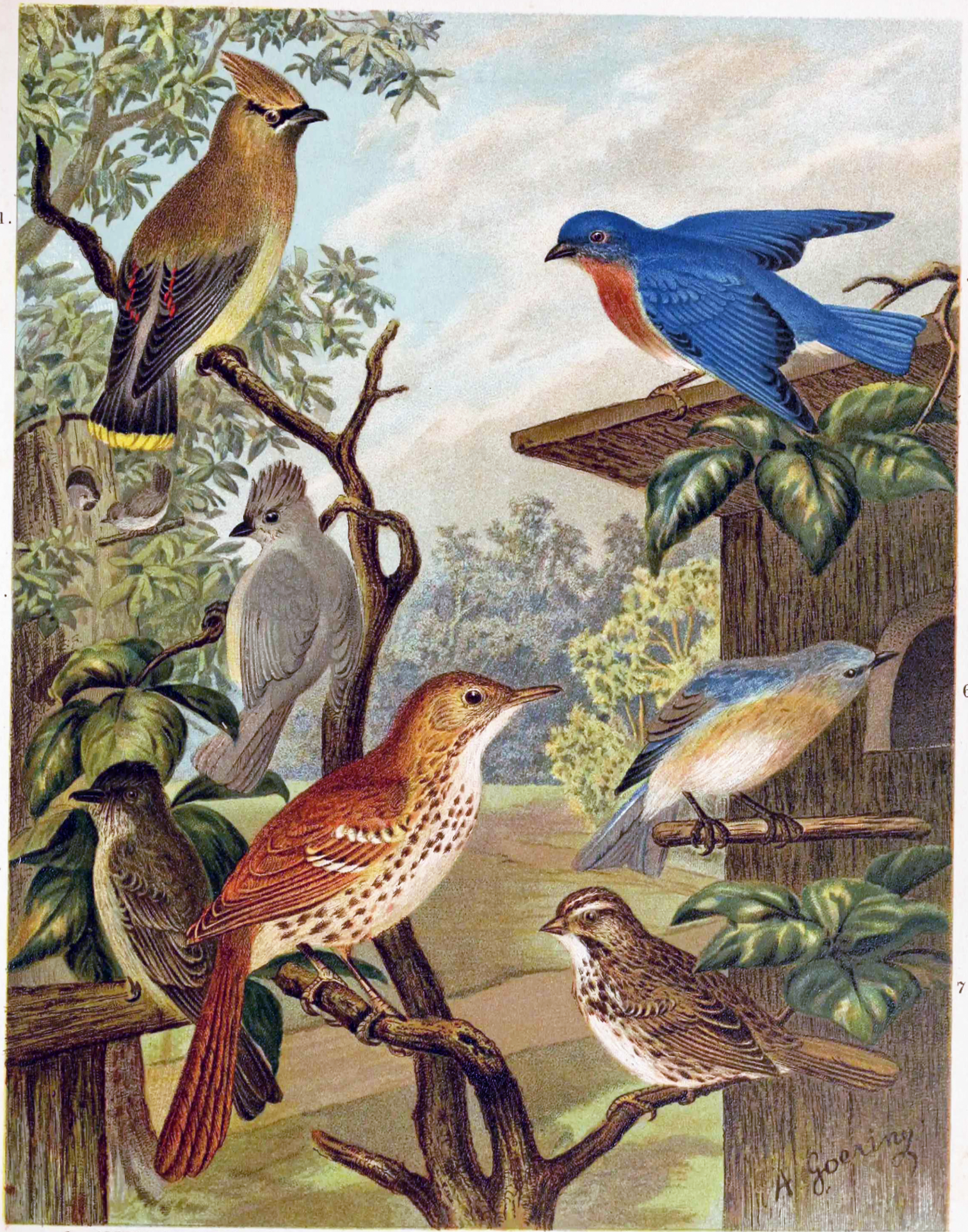
Catbird.



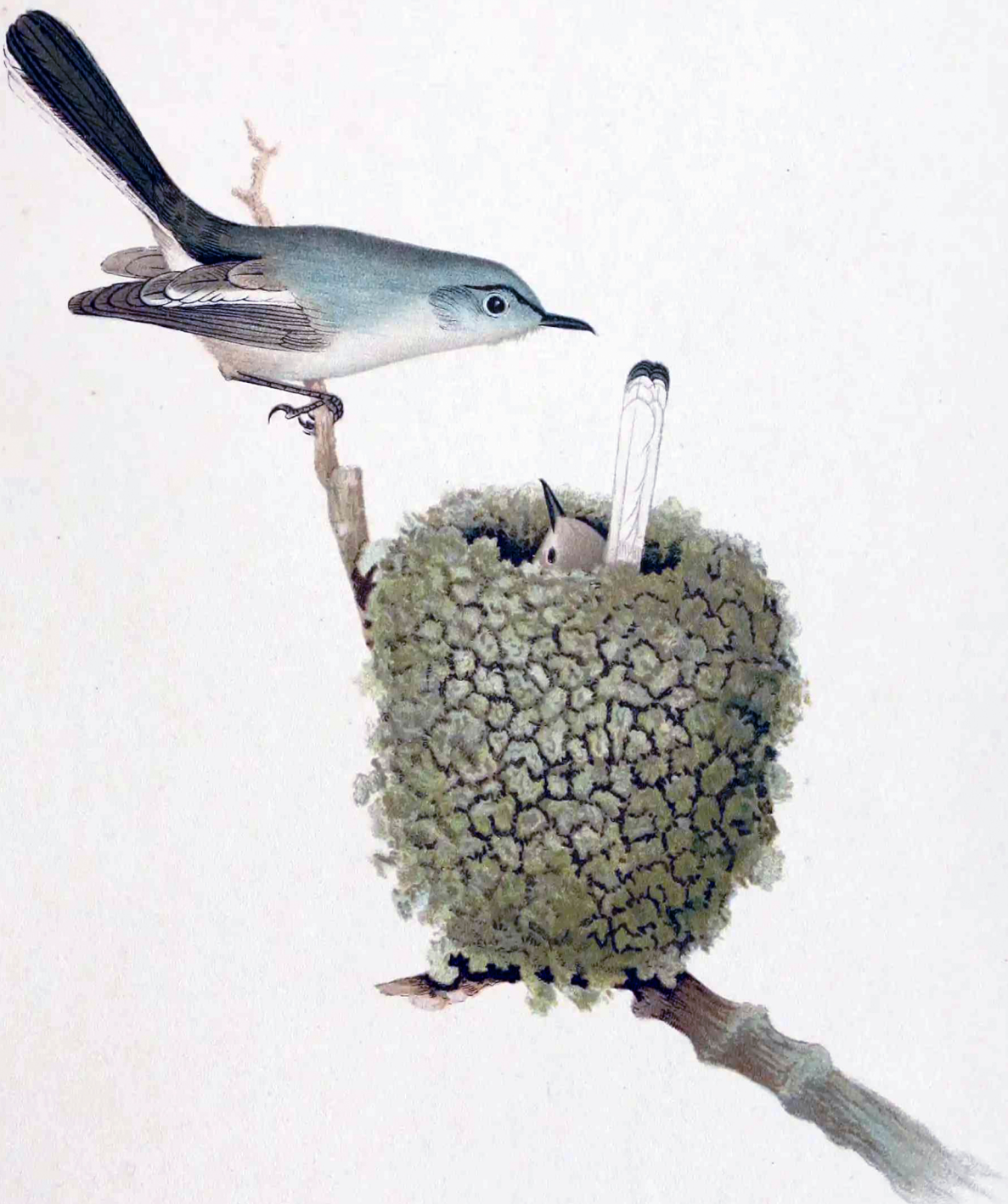
1.

2.

1. PHAINOPEPLA NITENS Sclat. — TRAUERVOGEL. — Phainopepla.
2. CAMPYLORHYNCHUS BRUNNEICAPILLUS Gray. — CACTUSSCHLÜPFER. — Cactus Wren.
3. OROSCOPTES MONTANUS Baird. — SALBEIDROSSEL. — Sage Thrasher.
4. HARPORHYNCHUS CRISSALIS Baird. — WÜSTENDROSSEL. — Crissal Thrasher.



1.	AMPELIS CEDRORUM Gray.	–	CEDERVOGEL	– Cedarbird.
2.	PARUS BICOLOR Linn.	–	HAUBENMEISE	– Tufted Titmouse.
3.	SAYORNIS PHOEBE Stejn.	–	HAUSPIWI	– Phoebe.
4.	HARPORHYNCHUS RUFUS Cab.	–	BRAUNDROSSEL	– Brown Thrasher.
5.	SIALIA SIALIS Haldem. ♂	–	HÜTTENSÄNGER, BLAUVOGEL	– Bluebird (male).
6.	" " " ♀	–	" "	– " (female).
7.	MELOSPIZA FASCIATA Scott.	–	SINGSPERLING	– Song Sparrow.

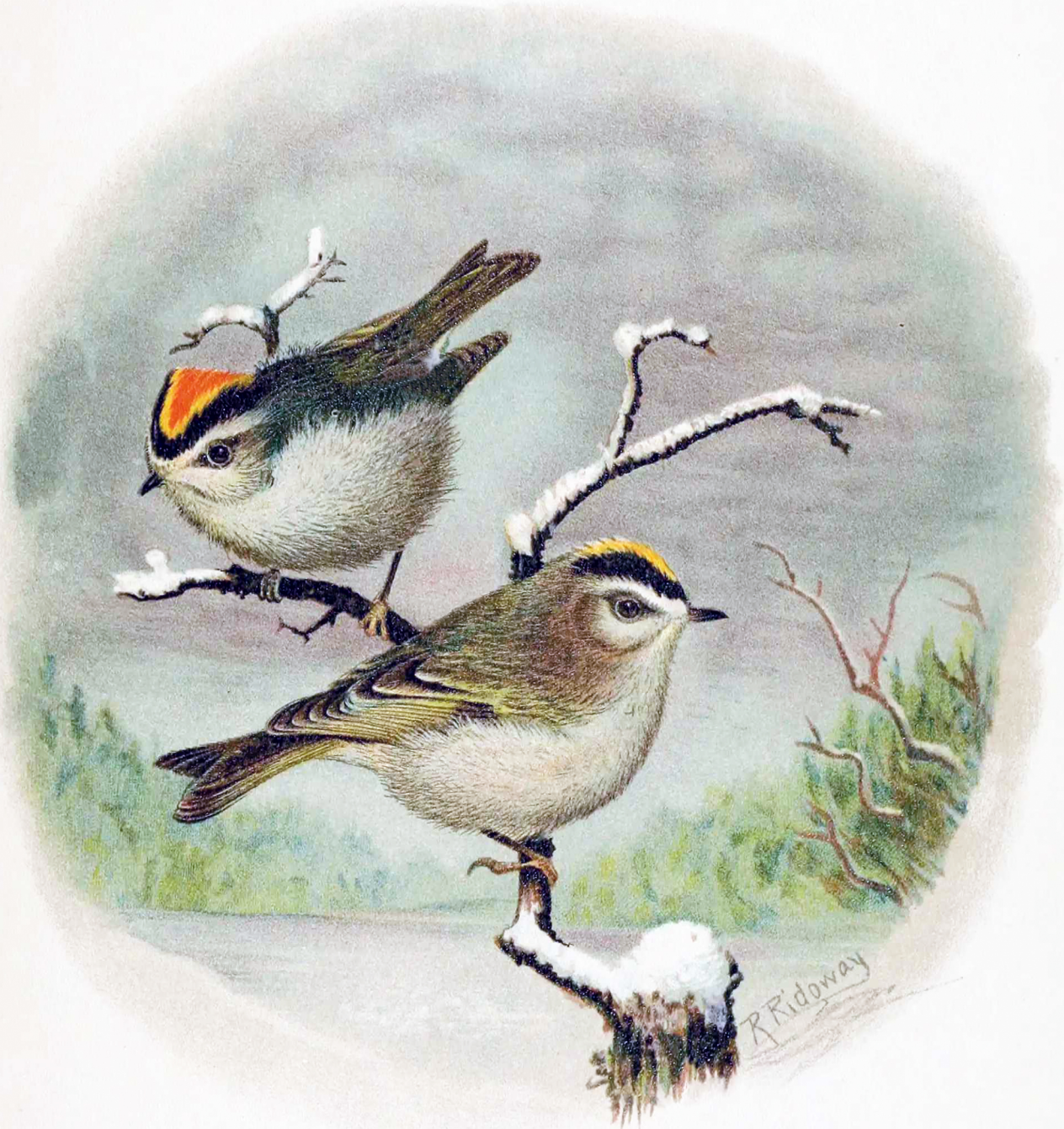


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POLIOPTILA CAERULEA Sclat.

MÜCKENFÄNGER.

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.

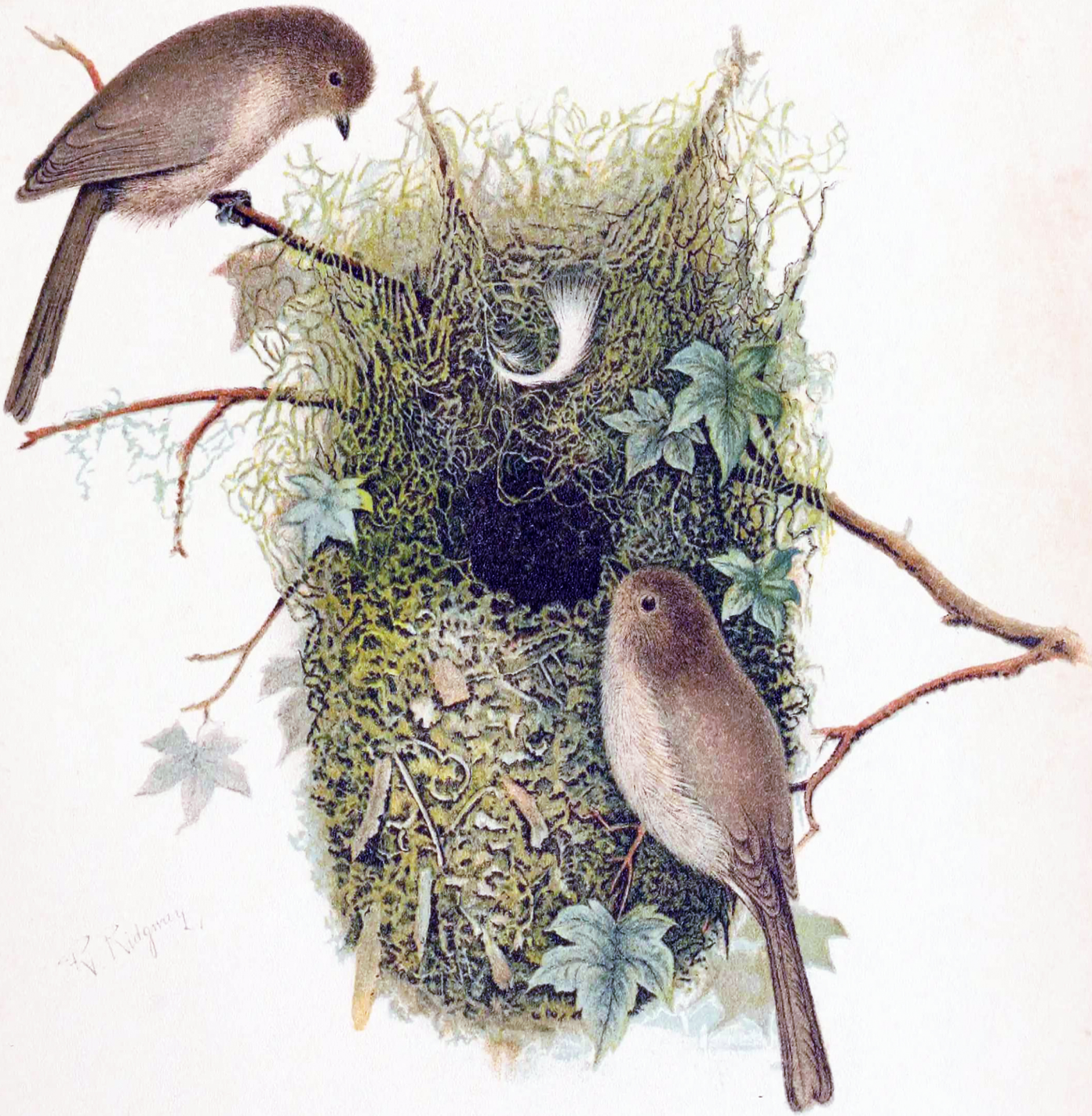


♂ ♀

REGULUS SATRAPA Licht.

SATRAP.

Golden-crowned Kinglet.



PSALTRIPARUS MINIMUS Bp.

BUSCHMEISE.

Bush - Tit.



CATHERPES MEXICANUS CONSPERSUS Ridgw.

FELSENZAUNKÖNIG.

Cañón Wren.



PROTONOTARIA CITREA BAIRD

GOLDSÄNGER.

Prothonotary Warbler.



1. COMPSOTHLYPIS AMERICANA Cab. — MEISENSÄNGER. — Parula Warbler.
2. HELMINTHOPHILA PINUS Ridgw. — BLAUFLÜGELSÄNGER. — Blue-winged Warbler.
3. MNIOTILTA VARIA Vieill. — KLETTERSÄNGER. — Black and white Warbler.
4. HELMINTHOPHILA CHRYSOPTERA Ridgw. — GOLDFLÜGELSÄNGER. — Golden-winged Warbler.
5. HELMITHERUS VERMIVORUS Bp. — WURMSÄNGER. — Worm-eating Warbler.



WALDSÄNGER IN DER WINTERHERBERGE WARBLERS IN THEIR WINTERQUARTERS.

1. Dendroica Blackburniae. 2. Dendroica maculosa. 3. Dendroica striata.
4. D. castanea. 5. D. pennsylvanica. 6. D. virens.



1. DENDROICA DOMINICA Baird	_ GELBKEHLIGER SÄNGER	_ Yellow-throated Warbler.
2. DENDROICA DISCOLOR Baird.	_ PRAIRIESÄNGER	_ Prairie Warbler.
3. DENDROICA PALMARUM Baird.	_ PALMENSÄNGER	_ Palm Warbler.
4. SYLVANIA PUSILLA Nutt.	_ ZWERGSÄNGER	_ Wilson's Warbler.
5. DENDROICA CORONATA Gray.	_ KRONSÄNGER	_ Myrtle Warbler.
6. DENDROICA CÆRULEA Baird.	_ BLAUSÄNGER	_ Cerulean Warbler.
7. GEOTHLYPIS PHILADELPHIA Baird.	_ TRAUERSÄNGER	_ Mourning Warbler.
8. SYLVANIA CANADENSIS Ridgw.	_ GÜRTELSÄNGER	_ Canadian Warbler.



1. GEOTHLYPIS TRICHAS Cab.
2. DENDROICA CAERULESCENS Brd.
3. GEOTHLYPIS FORMOSA Ridgw.
4. SYLVANIA MITRATA Nuttall.
5. SETOPHAGA RUTICILLA Swains.
6. SEIURUS AUROCAPILLUS Swains.



1. DENDROICA AESTIVA Brd.	–	GARTENSÄNGER	– Yellow Warbler.
2. VIREO NOVEBORACENSIS Bonap.	–	BUSCHVIREO	– White-eyed Vireo.
3. ICTERIA VIRENS Brd.	–	SCHWÄTZER	– Yellow-breasted Chat.
4. VIREO OLIVACEUS Bonap.	–	WALDVIREO	– Red-eyed Vireo.
5. SPINUS TRISTIS Stejn.	–	GOLDSTIGLITZ	– American Goldfinch.
6. SEIURUS MOTACILLA Bonap.	–	WASSERSÄNGER	– Louisiana Water-Thrush.



♀ ♂

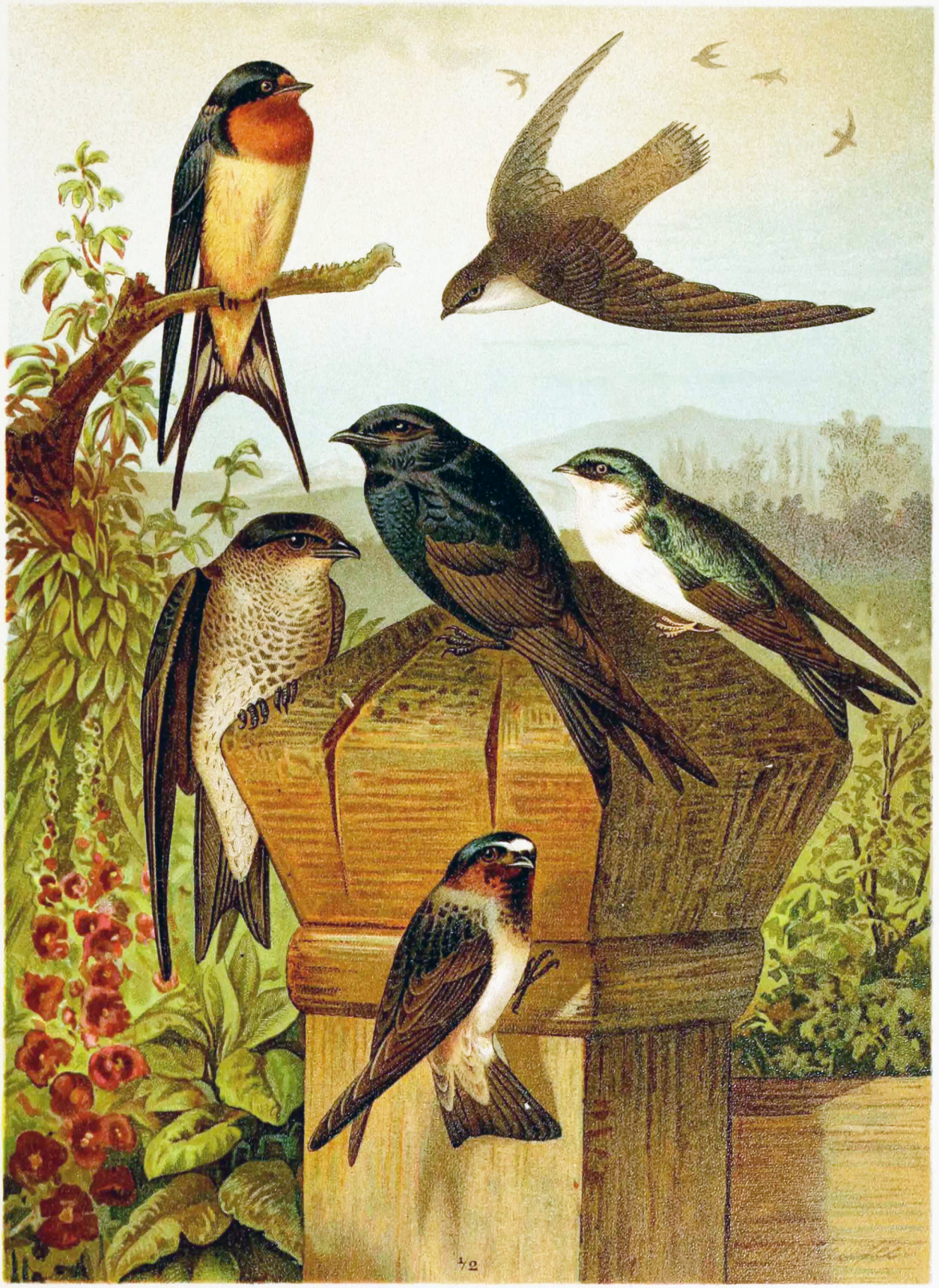
VIREO FLAVIFRONS VIEILL.

GELBKEHLIGER VIREO.

Yellow-throated Vireo.



1. CYANOCITTA CRISTATA Strickl. – BLAUHEHER. – Blue Jay.
2. MOLOTHRUS ATER Gray. ♂ – KUHVOGEL ♂ – Cowbird (Male).
3. „ „ ♀ – „ ♀ – „ (Female).
4. LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS Linn. – DORNDREHER. – Loggerhead Shrike.
5. SCOLECOPHAGUS CYANOCEPHALUS Cab. – BLAUKOPFSTÄRLING. – Brewer's Blackbird.
6. QUISCALUS QUISCULA AENUS Stejn. – BRONZESTÄRLING. – Bronzed Grackle.



1. CHELIDON ERYTHROGASTER Stejn. – SCHEUNENSCHWALBE. – Barn Swallow.
2. 3. PROGNE SUBIS Brd. ♀ ♂ – MARTINSCHWALBE. – Purple Martin (2 female, 3 male)
4. PETROCHELIDON LUNIFRONS Brd. – TRAUFSCHWALBE. – Cliff Swallow.
5. CHAETURA PELAGICA Steph. – SCHORNSTEINSEGLER. – Chimney Swift.
6. TACHYCINETA BICOLOR Cab. – BAUMSCHWALBE. – Tree Swallow.



SOMMERTANGARA. ♂ PIRANGA RUBRA Vieill. ♀ Summer Tanager.



1. SIALIA MEXICANA Swains. – CALIFORNISCHER HÜTTENSÄNGER – California Bluebird.
2. SIALIA ARCTICA Nutt. – GEBIRGSHÜTTENSÄNGER – Mountain Bluebird.
3. PIRANGA LUDOVICIANA Rich – COLDTANGARA – Louisiana Tanager.
4. MYADESTES TOWNSENDII Cab. – KLARINO – Townsend's Solitaire.
5. HABIA MELANOCEPHALA Stejn. – SCHWARZKÖPFIGER KERNBEISSER – Black-headed Grosbeak.
6. CARPODACUS MEXICANUS FRONTALIS Ridgw. – HAUSFINK – House Finch.
7. PIPILO CHLORURUS Baird. – GRÜNSCHWÄNZIGER ERDFINK – Green-tailed Towhee.



1. COCCOTHRAUSTES VESPERTINA Sw. – ABENDKERNBEISSER – Evening Grosbeak.
2. PARUS ATRICAPILLUS Linn. – SCHWARZKOPFMEISE – Chickadee.
3. ACANTHIS LINARIA Bonap. – BIRKENZEISIG – Redpoll.
4. LOXIA LEUCOPTERA Gmel. – WEISSBINDIGER KREUZSCHNABEL – White-winged Crossbill.
5. SITTA CAROLINENSIS Lath. – CAROLINA SPECHTMEISE – White-breasted Nuthatch.
6. PINICOLA ENUCLEATOR. Cab. – HAKENGIMPEL – Pine Grosbeak.

Tafel XXII



♀ ♂

LEUCOSTICTE ATRATA RIDGW.

SCHWARZER ROSENFINK.

Black Leucosticte.



1. JUNCO HYEMALIS Sclat. — WINTERFINK — Junco.
2. SPIZELLA SOCIALIS Bonap. — HAARFINK — Chipping Sparrow.
3. SPIZELLA PUSILLA. Bonap. — WALDFINK — Field Sparrow.
4. AMPHISPIZA BILINEATA Coues. — SCHWARZKEHLIGER AMMERFINK — Black-throated Sparrow.
5. POOCÆTES GRAMINEUS Baird. — ABENDFINK — Vesper Sparrow.
6. AMMODRAMUS SAVANNARUM PASSERINUS Ridgw. — GRASHÜPFERFINK — Grasshopper Sparrow.
7. AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS SAVANNA Ridgw. — SAVANNENFINK — Savanna Sparrow.



1. CHONDESTES GRAMMACUS Bonap. – LERCHENFINK. – Lark Sparrow.
2. ZONOTRICHIA QUERULA Gamb. – TRAUERFINK. – Harris' Sparrow.
3. ZONOTRICHIA ALBICOLLIS Swains. – BUSCHFINK. – White-throated Sparrow.
4. ZONOTRICHIA LEUCOPHRYS Swains. – KRONFINK. – White-crowned Sparrow.
5. PEUCÆA ÆSTIVALIS Cab. – PALMETTOFINK. – Pine-woods-Sparrow.
6. PASSERELLA ILIACA Swains. – FUCHSFINK. – Fox Sparrow.



1. PIRANGA ERYTHROMELAS Vieill. _ SCHARLACHTANGARA. _ Scarlet Tanager.
2. 3. HABIA LUDOVICIANA Stejn ♂ & ♀ _ ROSENBRÜSTIGER KERNBEISSER. _ Rose breasted Grosbeak.
4. 5. PIPILO ERYTHROPHTHALMUS Vieill ♂ & ♀ _ ERDFINK. _ Chewink, Towhee.



1. TROCHILUS COLUBRIS Linn. ♂ – RUBINKOLIBRI – Ruby-throated Hummingbird (male).
2. " " " ♀ – " – " " (female).
3. CARDINALIS CARDINALIS Licht. ♀ – KARDINAL – Cardinal (female).
4. " " " ♂ – " – (male).
5. CONURUS CAROLINENSIS Less. – KAROLINASITTICH – Carolina Paroquet.
6. THRYOTHORUS LUDOVICIANUS Bonap. – KAROLINASCHLÜPFER – Carolina Wren.



SPIZA AMERICANA RIDGW.

SCHILDAMMER.

Dickcissel.



1. PASSERINA CYANEA Vieill. ♂ — INDIGOFINK. — Indigobird.
2. " " " ♀ — " — "
3. PASSERINA CIRIS Vieill. — PAPSTFINK. — Painted Bunting.
4. PASSERINA AMOENA Gray. — LAZULIFINK. — Lazuli Finch.
5. GUIRACA CAERULEA Swains. — BLAUER KERNBEISSER. — Blue Grosbeak.



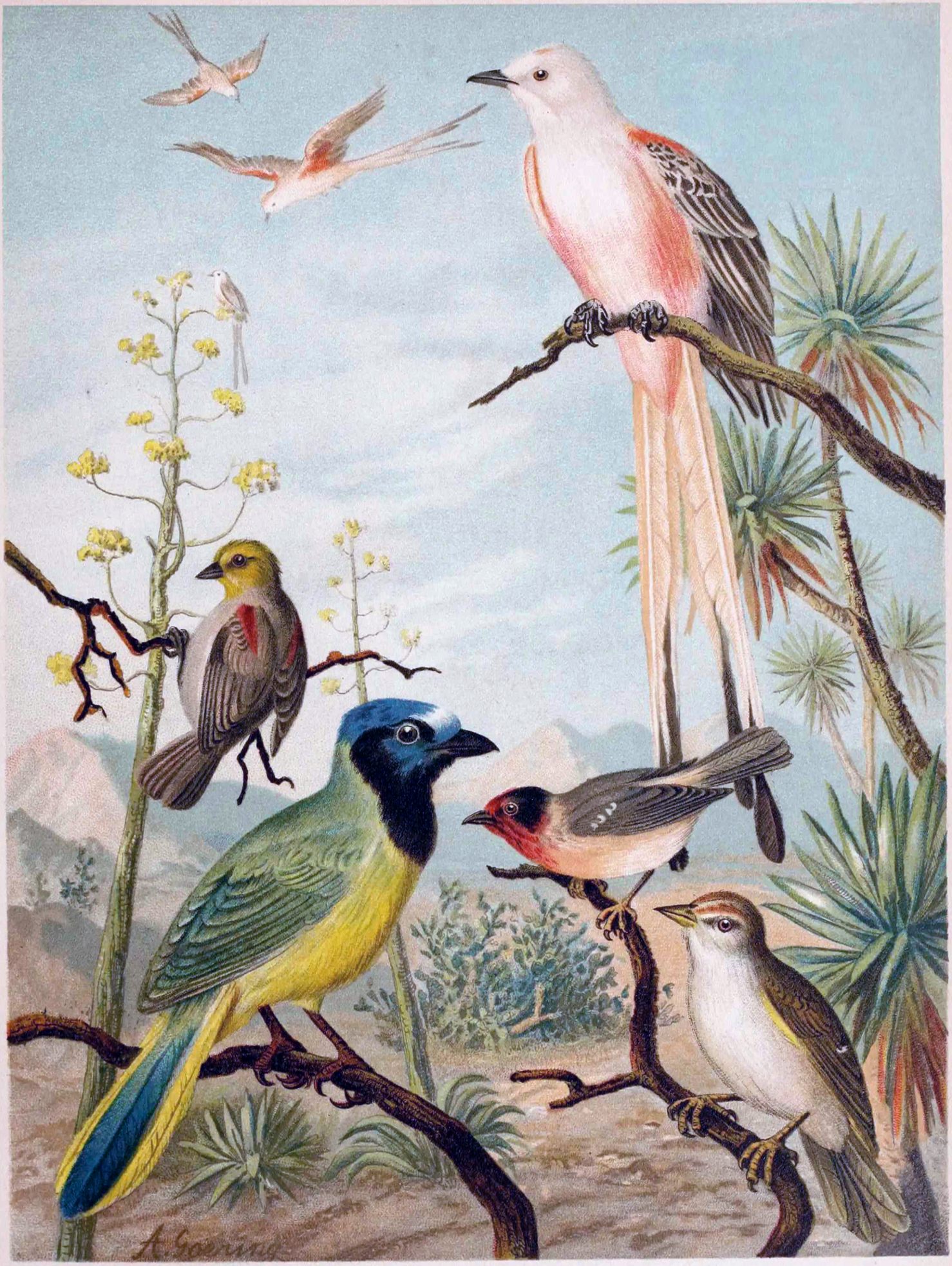
1. 2. DOLICHONYX ORYZIVORUS Swains ♂ & ♀ — BOBOLINK. — Bobolink.
3. XANTHOCEPHALUS XANTHOCEPHALUS Jordan. — GELBKOPF-STÄRLING. — Yellow-headed Blackbird.
4. AGELAIUS PHOENICEUS Swains. — ROTHFLÜGEL-STÄRLING. — Red-winged Blackbird.
5. STURNELLA MAGNA Swains. — WIESEN-STÄRLING. — Meadowlarl.



1. ICTERUS GALBULA Coues. ♂ – BALTIMORE-ORIOL. – Baltimore Oriole (male).
2. ICTERUS GALBULA Coues. ♀ – „ „ – „ „ (female).
3. TYRANNUS TYRANNUS Jordan. – KÖNIGSVOGEL. – Kingbird.
4. ICTERUS SPURIUS Bonap. – GARTENORIOL. – Orchard Oriole.



1. ICTERUS BULLOCKI Bonap.
2. ICTERUS PARISORUM Bonap.
3. ICTERUS CUCULLATUS NELSONI Ridgw.
4. PYROCEPHALUS RUBINEUS MEXICANUS Coues.



1. MILVULUS FORFICATUS Swains. — SCHEERENTYRANN. — Scissor-tailed Flycatcher.
2. CARDELLINA RUBRIFRONS Sclat. — MASKENSÄNGER. — Red-faced Warbler.
3. EMBERNAGRA RUFIVIRGATA Lawr. — TEXASFINK. — Texas Sparrow
4. AURIPARUS FLAVICEPS Brd. — GOLDMEISE. — Verdin.
5. XANTHOURA LUXUOSA Bp. — GRÜNHEHER. — Green Jay.



1. MYIARCHUS CRINITUS Licht. – HAUBENTYRANN – Crested Flycatcher
2. CERYLE ALCYON Bonap – KÖNIGSFISCHER – Belted Kingfisher.
3. CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS Swains. – NACHTSCHWALBE – Nighthawk.
4. COCCYZUS AMERICANUS Bonap. – REGENKUKUK – Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
5. CONTOPUS VIRENS Cab. – WALDPIWI – Wood Pewee.
6. EMPIDONAX ACADICUS Baird. – AKADIATYRANN – Acadian Flycatcher.
7. ANTROSTOMUS VOCIFERUS Bonap. – WHIPPOORWILL – Whip-poor-will.

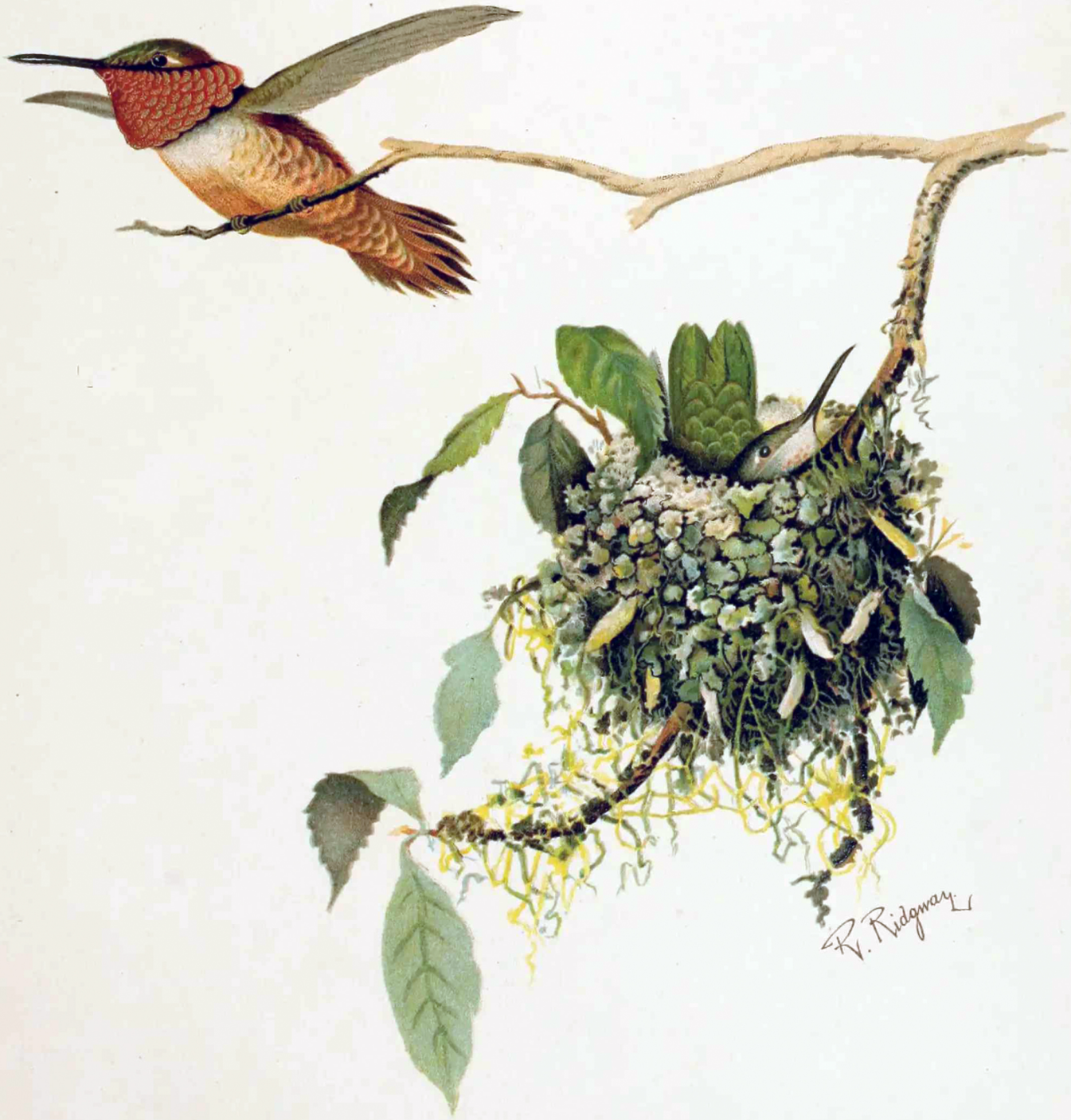


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♂ **TROCHILUS ANNA JARD.**

SILBERCOLIBRI.

Anna's Hummingbird.



TROCHILUS RUFUS GMEL.

GOLDCOLIBRI.

Rufous Hummingbird.



1. SPHYRAPICUS VARIUS Baird. – WURMSPECHT – Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.
2. COLAPTES AURATUS Vig. – GOLDSPECHT – Flicker.
3. MELANERPES CAROLINUS Ridgw. – CAROLINASPECHT – Red-bellied Woodpecker.
4. MELANERPES ERYTHROCEPHALUS Sw. – ROTHKOPFSPECHT – Red-headed Woodpecker.
5. MELANERPES FORMICIVORUS BAIRDI Ridgw. – SAMMELSPECHT – California Woodpecker.
6. CEOPHLŒUS PILEATUS Cab. – HAUBENSPECHT – Pileated Woodpecker.